

# WHITE RIVER NURSERY

## 2020-2021 FRUIT TREES

Our fruit tree selection reflects White River Nursery goals: to sell plants that are suited to our challenging Ozark region growing conditions and to provide plants that require less chemical inputs. In keeping with these goals, we have limited our selection to varieties that have a natural resistance to the common issues experienced in our area. We feel this offers our customers a selection of quality trees that are reliable for fruit production with less need for chemical treatments.

The bare root trees available for preorder were grown by Century Farm Orchards, a small, family owned nursery that specializes in preserving old Southern and disease resistant varieties of apples and pear trees.

Trees are listed in order of ripening time.

### Apples:



**William's Favorite:** The variety originated in Massachusetts in about 1750, but became known as an excellent apple when grown in the South. This prized, early season apple is absolutely beautiful. Conical in shape and medium to large in size, its bright red apples catch the eye of friends and neighbors each July. The tree is disease resistant and the apples are of outstanding quality. The apples are excellent for cooking and eating. The flesh is moderately firm, mostly white, juicy, and mildly subacid. Ripens in early to middle July.



**Bevan's Favorite:** First described in 1859, this apple is prized for its early ripening period, good flavor, and beauty. The tree is vigorous and productive. The fruit's size is medium, its skin yellow with many red stripes and possibly a red blush on the side facing the sun. The flesh is juicy, crisp, and fine-grained. The apples ripen in early to mid July.



**King David :** Originated around 1893 in Washington County, Arkansas. It is thought to be a cross between a Jonathan and a Winesap. It is very disease resistant (fireblight, cedar apple rust, and scab) and it is a late bloomer. The fruit ripens in late August and is mostly tart.



**Liberty:** This tree is resistant to all major diseases and grows well, even in the warmer areas of the southern U.S. The fruit is maroon red, medium in size, firm, and sweet. Fruit ripens in September and stores exceptionally well. Fruit ripen late September– October.



**Redfree:** This beautiful red apple is sweet and especially firm. It is round with white flesh and is perfect for fresh eating or drying. It ripens over several weeks in August.



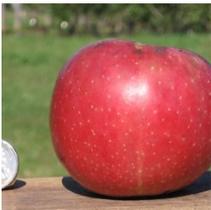
**Enterprise:** Large, round, deep red apple that is firm with a good sugar/acid balance. It is sometimes described as a new version of winesap. It ripens in September and early October and stores well. Very disease resistant. (Patented)



**Blacktwig (Mammoth Blacktwig):** The muddy history of this apple places its origin in Virginia, Tennessee, or Arkansas during the 1800's. This apple tends to be tart and of unparalleled fresh eating quality. It can also be used for cider or cooking, and is known to keep well. The tree is resistant to several apple diseases including fireblight and cedar apple rust. The tree tends to be productive, even on poor quality soils. The apple is above medium to large, skin green with a deep red and several red stripes. Its flesh is white, almost yellow, firm, juicy, and mildly subacid. Ripens late September through October. (A favorite all-purpose apple)



**Stayman Winesap:** This apple originated in Kansas in 1866 as a seedling of the original Winesap. It has been an important commercial apple for the past 100 years. It grows well in the south and is resistant to apple scab and cedar apple rust. The fruit is good for fresh eating, cooking, and making cider. The fruit is medium or larger and greenish with some red around most of the apple. The flesh is yellow, fine grained, firm, juicy, and sprightly subacid. Ripens in late September into October.



**Old Fashioned Winesap:** Sometimes called Red Winter, this winesap ripens later than most, sometimes hanging on the tree into November. It is entirely covered in dark red and a much larger apple than most winesaps. It is the best keeper and its flavor improves over several months. I have been able to keep these apples well into May in my refrigerator. They also make good cider.



**Florina:** Very sweet, dark red apple that ripens in late September and early October. Good resistance to disease and good storing.



**Virginia Beauty:** The original tree grew before 1820 in what is today Carroll County in southwestern Virginia. The name implies an attractive apple, but it is also an excellent eating and dessert apple. In 1914, F. H. LaBaume, a Virginia farmer and fruit grower, wrote to the United States Department of Agriculture saying of the Va. Beauty; "It has a distinctive flavor all of its own that clings to the palate and lingers in the memory for a lifetime." The tree is known for producing wide branching angles, a trait that aids in producing proper tree structure. Fruit is medium to large with a glossy red or purplish color. Its flesh is greenish-yellow, fine grained, tender, juicy, sweet, and mildly subacid. Ripens in October.



**Black Limbertwig:** This apple is described as one of the best cider apples. It also makes excellent apple butter. It is red with a green background and ripens in October.



**Royal Limbertwig:** This high quality apple grows well in the warmer areas of the south. Fruit is medium to large, its skin yellow with some red, and its flesh fine grained, juicy, tender, and mildly subacid. Fruit ripens in October.



**Arkansas Black:** Originated in Arkansas around 1870. This apple is a good keeper and can best be described as “hard as a brick”. The tree is quite disease resistant. The fruit is a red-dish-purple, almost black, with a hard, yellow, crisp flesh. The fruit begins ripening in early November and can be stored well into the winter months.

## PEARS:

All pear trees are grafted onto OHxF97 rootstock.



**Magness** is large, green, and sometimes has a red blush. It is known for its fine fresh eating quality with a texture that is rich and juicy. Ripens in early September. (needs a pollinator)



**Seckel** is a small, juicy, very sweet, reddish-brown pear. It is an old variety that is ideal for canning whole or for using in desserts. The tree is vigorous and productive and has some resistance to fireblight. Fruit ripens in September. (needs a pollinator)



**Korean Giant** is a large, russet covered pear of excellent flavor. It is firm and sweet. It ripens in early October and stores well. Needs a pollinator.



**Kieffer** is an old pear known by many southerners as the “keeper” pear for its ability to be stored so well. The fruit is bright yellow to bronze in color and large. The texture is firm and its flavor is sweet. It is remarkably disease resistant and bears early. It ripens in late October. (excellent pollinator and self-fertile)



**Shinko Asian** Bears heavy yields of golden-bronze, medium-large round fruits with sweet, richly flavored flesh and crisp texture. Its fruits ripen from mid-August to September and store well for 2-3 months. A productive tree, Shinko Asian Pear exhibits excellent resistance to fire blight. Needs a pollinator.

# FRUIT TREE BARE ROOT PRE-ORDER

Trees will be 3/4– 1 1/4" caliper and pruned to 4' in height

Quantity	Item	Price Each	Subtotal
	William's Favorite Apple	\$35.00	
	Black Limbertwig Apple	\$35.00	
	Royal Limbertwig Apple	\$35.00	
	Virginia Beauty Apple	\$35.00	
	Bevan's Favorite Apple	\$35.00	
	Blacktwig (Mammoth Blacktwig) Apple	\$35.00	
	Stayman Winesap Apple	\$35.00	
	Enterprise Apple	\$35.00	
	Florina Apple	\$35.00	
	King David Apple	\$35.00	
	Liberty Apple	\$35.00	
	Magness Pear	\$40.00	
	Seckel Pear	\$40.00	
	Korean Giant Pear	\$40.00	
		<b>Total</b>	
		<b>Sales Tax (10%):</b>	
		<b>Grand Total:</b>	

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Customer Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Email: \_\_\_\_\_ Can we add you to our list? Y / N

The trees are scheduled to arrive late November /early December. Supply is extremely limited and we expect to sell out early. Orders will be filled on a first come, first serve basis. A full refund will be given if, for any reason, trees are unable to be delivered.